This is a Class 2 exam

Lebanon Evangelical School
for Boys and Girls — Loueizeh - Baabda

Stage Exam 05
27APR2026

Do NOT write in this box. Your MARK will be placed here.

Subject :	Sociology	
Class :	12SE	
Teacher :	Amal Bejjani	
Duration :	1 hour	
Your name :		*Time taken to complete exam*
Your Class :		
Exam Room :		
How many sheets, including cover sheet :		

- Do not open this paper until the teacher in charge instructs you to do so.
- The most important thing to remember in taking an exam is NEVER PANIC.
- If you are caught cheating in this exam, you will be awarded zero for ALL exams that are taken on this day.

1. Name the social concept: (1.25pt)

   1.1 Level of income, level of education, level of democracy and participation, level of debt.
   1.2 Maintain order, apply the law , protect the country, set the civil law, and adopt socio economic neutrality.
   1.3 Maintain order, issue social laws, apply social security, set development policies, ensure equal chances, a plan to intervene in socio economic issues.
   1.4 Diversity in the way of living , moving from one class to another , change in social status.
   1.5 Unified system, protection, social solidarity, financial resources through contributions.

2. Indicate if the following statements are true or false. Justify your answer (4pts)

   2.1 The obtained social status is always more important than an imposed status.
   2.2 A social change that represents the ambition of a society, succeeds without internal forces of change.
   2.3 The system of values which guarantees the system of values is stable and does not vary.
   2.4 The criteria of social inequality differ from one society to another.

3. Show the relation between the following concepts: (6pts)

   3.1 The value system and social adaptation.

   3.2 Social policy and social integration.

   3.3 Acculturation and social change

4. Distinguish between the following, by stating two differences (2pts)

   4.1 Political parties and syndicates

   4.2 The welfare state between socialism and neo-liberalism

5. Select the inappropriate element from each of the following groups and justify your answer: (2pts)

   5.1 Productivity – justice – psychological unity – sustainability – participation and empowerment

   5.2 Invention of computer – change in age structure – desertification – oil discovery – revolution.

6. Put the following into 2 categories and justify your answer: (2pts)

   Values – mountains – arts – habits- river- cedars

7. In recent years, the Lebanese have witnessed a continuous living crisis. You are asked to participate in a study about the subject and gather field information, addressing : A sample of citizens – One of the social researchers
   7.1 Name the sociological research technique that corresponds to each of the two above mentioned parties and justify your answer(1.5pt)
   7.2 Formulate a question with three alternatives addressed to a sample of Lebanese about organizing spending within the family. (0.75 pt)

   7.3 Mention two steps of sociological research you implement before the step of data collection. (0.5pt)

1. Name the social concept: (1.25pt)

   1.1 Criteria of Development or less development
   1.2 Police state
   1.3 Caring state
   1.4 Social mobility
   1.5 Social security

2. Indicate if the following statements are true or false. Justify your answer (2pts)

   2.1 False, in some societies , such as the traditional ones the imposed positions are more important than the acquired positions because each person is born in one level and it is difficult to change it such as gender, color , skin, etc
   2.2 False, since the most important force of change is the internal factor which is based on a social policy or social force that is convinced of change and therefore hold the project of change and works on achieving it.
   2.3 False, because the system of values that participates in the unity of the group can be a subject of criticism in a certain stage of its development/ or the values advance with the advancement of the society / or some societies gain new values and abandon certain values where in a later the new values will become traditional.
   2.4 True, because in a modern society it is based on the criteria of ownership of productive resources while in the traditional society such as the feudal society it is based on the criteria of ownership of agricultural lands (you should mention one of the systems in the traditional society to get the grade)

3. Show the relation between the following concepts: (2pts)

   3.1 Social adaptation the mechanism that allows the individual to fit in and for an individual for an individual to be able to fit it in a group he has to accept the value system or their values to a certain extent / OR The contradiction between the values of the belonging group and the reference group hinders the process of social adaptation

   3.2 Social policies are regulations that are implemented by the gov to reach social integration.

   3.3 The cultural exchange between different societies contributes to the adoption of different values and habits, this leads to the change in the style of living leading to social change

4. Distinguish between the following, by stating two diferences (2pts)

   4.1 Political parties and syndicates

Political parties	Syndicates
- Political societies - Its goal is to defend a case by taking power over political power - Subscription is open to all social categories	- Civil/ professional/ economic society - Its goal is to protect the right of those who are subscribed - Subscription is conditional by the type of job

4.2 The welfare state between socialism and neo-liberalism

Socialism	Noe liberalism
- Government controlling all socio economic affairs - Abolishing the class system - Comprehensive and free social services	- Limited interference in some socio economic affairs - Possibility of choosing between the state's services and those of the private sector - Society with many classes

5. Cultural elements of culture : values, arts, habits (2pts)
   Natural elements of culture : mountains , cedars, river
6. Select the inappropriate element from each of the following groups and justify your answer: (2pts)

   6.1 Productivity – justice – psychological unity – sustainability – participation and empowerment

   The inappropriate concept is psychological unity since it is one of the functions of values while all other are elements of sustainable human development

   6.2 Invention of computer – change in age structure – desertification – oil discovery – revolution. The inappropriate element is revolution since it is a radical change whiel all others are related to natural change

7.

   7.1 Name the sociological research technique that corresponds to each of the two above mentioned parties (1.5pt)
   A sample of citizens : survey since it is the best technique used to collect quantitative information from a sample of citizens
   One of the social researchers : interview since it is the best techniques used to collect qualitative data from the social researcher

7.2 Formulate a question with three alternatives addressed to a sample of Lebanese about organizing spending within the family.
What are the priorities that you dropped during this period of time?

- Visting the doctor
- Choosing some types of selected food
- Attending private school

7.3 Mention two steps of sociological research you implement before the step of data collection. Determine the topic – put a hypothesis – choosing the techniques